# Development of Cork-Bamboo-Latex as An Alternative Composite for Bottles Stoppers



GHYZ I Z@Gppux n-j "nml x-t lxv yx' r"n' y-xm-l "xwqj' knnwj -z' rwp j' j wj u\*n-wj "z' n nl x 30-mwnî "x l x-t ' "xyyn-z' - 'n j wn j -j l " rw"n-n' "x l -nj "n' -' "j rwj kun y-xm-l " j wmv j "n-zj uł 4G l x-t 3kj v kxx 3j "n±l xv yx' r"n o j' mm' nuxynmko l xv y-n' rxw 3 v xumwp j wm "qn rw"n-j l "rxw kn"o nnw "q-nn l xv yx' r"n rw"n-zj l n' j' o nuuj' "qnr-v nl qj wl j uy-xyn-"m' o n-n n" j u-j "nm ko mw' r"o v nj '-n2rv v n-z rxw "n' "2LZ CX2 l xv y-n' rxw "n' "2j wmv rl -xkrj uj wj u' r' j rv rwp "x y-xm-l n j wj u\*n-wj "r"n v j "n-zj u "x o rwn l ux' --n' 4 n -n' -u" xk"j rwmno n-n l xv yj -nmkn"o nnw "qn l xv yx' r"n y-xm-l nmj wm "qn l xv v n-l rj uj ppux v n-j "nml x-t ' "xyyn-' 4 C o j' yx' rku "x xk' n-"n "qj " "qn l x-t 3kj v kxx 3j "n± l xv yx' r"n y-xm-l nm n±qrkr"nm j pxxm j mqn' rxw xo j u l xv yxwnw" j wm' rv nj ~l qj -j l "n-z' "l '4Nxo n" n-2r" y-n' nw"nmj ' upq" rwl -nj' n rw "qn mw' r"o .o-xv 649 = p5l v 9 "x 64x; p5l v 9/ j wm bx-wpê v xm-u-' .o-xv 64699 S Vj "x 6469 = S Vj / y-xm-l rwp j ' "r n-v j "n-zj u v j rwt m-n "x kj v kxx y-n' mwl n4 n v np-j "rxw xo "qn ' "xyyn-l xv yxwnw" .l x-t 2kj v kxx 2x -uj "n±/ ox - "qn o rwn o j' wx" m"nl "nn2j' o nuuj' "qn-n o j' wx "r' rkun rw"n-j l "rxw kn"o nnw o rwn j wm l xv yx' r"n 4 Ow "qr' o x-t 2 "qn l x-t 3kj v kxx 3tj "n± ' "xyyn- g' k-rlj "nm y-n' nw" j yx"nw" ju j yyul j "rxwj' j wj u\*n-wj "n vj "n-zj u\*x o rwn' "xyyn-' j wm' "r -uj "n' "qn-y-xm-l "rxwxoj ' -' "j rwj kun v j "n-zj u\*t

On°° x → Gppux v n→j "nmAl x → t A' "xyyn → Akj v kxx A° rwn

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

I x -t '"xyyn-' j -n y -xm-l nm o-xv "qn x - "n~ yj -" xo l x -t xj t 2 W-n-l -' '-kn-R d7f4 n l x -t xj t kj -t -nv x"j u v -' "kn mxwn j n~ "qn "-nn -nj l qn' 8; "nj -' 4 C' yn -xml n±"-j l "xxw "j t n' yuj l n n"n-" wwn "nj -' 2 mynwmwp xw "qn -j mj up-xo" "q j wm"qn -npxxwd8f4

Ix-t r'jwx-""jwmwpvj"n-nju°mmû -'nmj'j'njuwpkx unrw"qn°rwnrwm-'"~knlj-'nr"r'jwj"--ju2-mwn°jkun2jwm'-'"jrwjkun-j°vj"n-njud9f4L--"qn-vx-n2r"yq°'nl3qnvnljujwmvnlqjwnljuy-xyn-"m'2'-lqj'uv°yn-vnjknu"°"xuz-mm'jwmpj'n'2ux°nmw'r"2qnpqlxvy-n''rknu"°jwm n±rknu"2jwm lqnvnljujwmvnl-xknxuxpnlju'"jknu"°y-x"mm'-r"jkunlqj-jl"n-r'"n'"(qj"j-x-'n"qnrw"n-n'"xo"qnvjw-qjl"--nxolx-t'"xyyn-'d:f4

I x-t r' j wj "--j ul xv yx'r "n l xw' "r"-"nmk° '-kn-rw2"qn v j sx~l xv yxwnw". 993, 6 ° "4\* /Aupwrw. 7938? ° "4\* /2 j w j -xv j "rl yxu'v n~ j wm -n' yxw'rkun ox~ -n' r' "j wl n "x l xv y-n' 'rxwA yxu' 'j ll qj -mm' 2 j' l nuu-ux' n j wm qnv rl nuu-ux' n' . <38; ° "4\* / j wm r" j u'x l xw'j rw' x "qn~l xv yxwnw" 2 "qn n±"-j l"r" n' 2 'xu-kun yqj 'n' "qj "-ny-n' nw' >4,38: \* xo"qn l x -t l xv yx' r" xw d; 2 < f 4

Ov "qn l-~nw" v j-tn"2lx-t r' -'nm "x v jw-qil"--n '"xyyn-'4Txwn"qnun''2m--nwplx-t y-xln''nwp2lxw'mm-jkun jv x-w" xo -n'mm-n' j-n y-xm-lnm4 J-n "x "qn uxo p-jw-uxv n"- xo "qn -n'mm-n'2"qn k°3y-xm-l" xk"jrwnm .jkx-" 86\* / j-n wx" '-r"jkun ox-lxw"nw"xwju lx-t jyyulj"xw'jwn2ox-"qr' -nj'xw2"qn° j-n jyyummrw x"qn-

j~nj'2'-lqj'lx~t yj"nv nw"2rw'-uj "rxw yj wnu 2l xv yx' r"n'2 j wm j'lx~t un~ rw j ppuxv n-j "nm o rwn ' "xyyn~'d=f4 T n"n~"qnun''2 r" lj w kn lxw'mm-nm j'-' "j rwj kun v j "n-rj u 'rwl n r" x~rprw r'j "npn"j kun xwn2j wm r" mp~j mj "rxw mxn' wx" pnwn-j "n v rl~xyuj' "nl'd>f4

Yuxo p-xo "qjwmm" nuxyv nw" xo"qnlx-t kj-t jwm"qn pukkju" j"rxwo rwn "-j mn rwlx--jpmm"qn y-xm-l"rxw xowno "oyn' xo' "xyyn-' d? f4 I x-t 3kj' nm v j "n-rju' qj" n knnw mm" nuxynm2 j'o nuu j'lxv yx' r"n v j "n-rju'oqd q lxv krwn lx-t jwm"qnr--ko 3y-xm-l"or"q jmqn' r"n jwmwj"--ju kn-'d76f4 n'n lxv yx' r"n'lx--umkn nv yuxonmj'orwn' "xyyn-'2 oqd qlx--umkn lxw' mm-nmnl x30-mwmî v j "n-rju'd77f4

I x -t jppux v n-j "nm ' "xyyn-' j -n xk" jrwnm oxv "qn lx -t rwp y -xl n' ' j' p-j w-uj "nm l x -t 4 G' j wj "--j u kn-2 kj v kxx ' "j wm x - "j wmr" r' - ' nmj ' -nrwx -l nv nw" x ~ un -rw lxv yx' r" n v j "n-rj u' d78f 4 Hj v kxx kn-' qj "n j ' rv nj ~ lxv yx' r" xw "x j lx -t ' rwl n r" lxw" j rw' upwrw2 l nu-ux' n2 qnv rl nu-ux' n2 j wm n±" -j l" r" n' 4 n° qj "n knnw -' nm rw "n±" nn2 yj yn-2 l xw" ~-l "rxw2 yj l t j pn2 j wm qnj u ql j -n j -n j' 2 n-n "x j m" j w" j pn' ' -l q j' ux° mw' r" 2 ux° lx'" 2 qpq v nl qj wrl ju' "-nwp" q2' "r wn' 2 j wm j w" r3kj l" n-rj u² j w" r3{ ] 2 j wm j w" r3 yn ~m d79f 4

Received : Lnk~j~6<28689 Revised : S j 4 q 7>28689 Accepted : S j 4 q 8; 28689 Xnpj-mwp lxv yx'r"n' -nrwx-lnmo r"q kjv kxx kn-'2
r" ljw kn qrpqupq"nm "qj" yxu ujl"nl jlm .VRG/ 'jv ym'
-nrwx-lnmo r"q tnwjo jwm kjv kxx kn-'y-n'nw"nm qrpq
"nw'nn '"-nwp"q jwm '"r wn' lxv yj-nm "x 'rwpun3
kn-lxv yx'r"n' d7: f4Gppuxv n-j"nmyxu --n"qj wn3kjv kxx
kn-'jv yun'y-n'nw"nmm-l"nn kngj"rx--wmm-lxv y-n''r"n
ox-ln'2 jwm "qno y-n'nw"nm uxo 'o nurwp5o j"n-jk'x-y"rxw
ljyjlr"o A "qno j-n'-r"jkun ox-wxw3 "--l"--ju jyyulj"rxw'
d7: f4

Npq3mw' r"° yxû n"q° uwn3 r' ju³l x  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  'j v yw' ° n-n y-xm-l nm k° n±"~' rxw2 j wm r"° j' xk' n~"nm "qj " "qn kn' " v nl qj wl j u yn- $\overset{\cdot}{}$  x  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  j wl n ° j' xk" j rwnm –' rwp 8\* xo v j unl j wq° m-mm j' j lx—yuwp j pnw"4  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  W j mm" rxw2 qnpq3mw' r"° yxû n"q° unwn3 xl xw—"3 x  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  t n±"~-mmm' j v yu' j ux y  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  n' nw"nm rv y  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  x" nm v nl qj wl j u y  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  xyn-"m' ° r"q "qn j mm" rxw xo "qn lx—yuwp j pnw"2 k—" j u x 2 "qn y  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  n' ln x o 76\* x o l xl xw—" kn~' o-wl "rxwj'  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  nrwx  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  nv nw" rw"qn l x v yx' r"n'  $\overset{\cdot}{}$  7<f4

Gppux v n-j "nmv j "n-n-j u kj 'nmxwl x-t 2kj v kxx kn-² 2 j wmj wj mqn' r" n2' -l q j ' uj "n±2l x-umkn yx "nw" j ul xv yx' r"n ' "xyyn-² 2kn' mm' knrwp nw" r-xw nw"j ul o-mwmî 4 - ' 2"qr' ° x-t j rv ' "x mm" nuxy j l x-t 3kj v kxx 3tj "n±l xv yx' r"n j wm "x n" j u-j "n "qn rw" n-j l "rxw kn" o nnw "q-nn l xv yx' r"n rw" n-g l n' j ' o nuu j ' "qnr~ v nl qj wd j u y-xyn~"m' "x y-xm-l n j w j un-wj "r" n v j "n-rj u"x o rwn ' "xyyn-² 4

#### 2. MATERIALS AND METHOD

# Sj"n~rjul

n lxv v n-l nj u j ppux v n-j "nm lx-t . / o r"q j w j"n-jpn yj~"nlun 'r°n . xo738/ v v ° j' '−yyummk° Rxpnlx~t . Vx~"-pj u/4 Xj° kj v kxx . Hj v k-'j "-upj ~r'2 LH/°j' xk"j rwnm oxv "qn Lx~n'" Ov'"r"-"n xo "qn X-~j u Lnm-j u [wr"n~ˈr"° xo Xrx mn P]wnr~x . Yn~xy mdj2 H-j®n√4 O°j′ ynnunn2 y~n' 'nm2 j wm l~-' qnm4 V~n3"-u j wr $^{\rm o}$ nm TX Rj "n± . RZ/2–' nmj ' j mqn' r" n2° j ' mx wj "nmk° "qn Y"j "n [ wr" n~' r"° rv v n~'rxw "n' " ° j' kj'nmxw j w [ ~-p-j ° j w ° rwn y~xm-l nm oxv Zjwwj" p-jyn' . I xwl qj Zx-x 2867; /4 Ov jmm'xw2 'xum . XS / j wm j ppux v n~j "nm . / -'nm o rwn ' "xyyn~'2 lxunl "nmj' m'lj~mmvj"n~njuoxv uxljulxvvn-ln2on-n julx nv yux°nm jwm lqj~jl"n~r"nm "x lxv yj~n "qnv "x "qn j ppux v n-j "nm" r-prw l x v v n-l rj u' "xyyn-' . X] /2xk" j rwnmrw "qn uxlju:lxvvn-ln2jwm "x lxvyj~n "x "qn y~xm-lnm 1xv yx'r"n'"xyyn~' rw"qr' o x~t4

# I xv yx'r"n v j w-gl"-~rwp

#### Or v n~! rxwZn' "

n lxv v n-l ıj u j ppuxv n-j "nm lx-t . / j wm "qn lx-t 3kj v kxx3ıj "n± lxv yx' r"n y-xm-l nm. I S V/ ' r" n' o n-n

y-n" ix -' it v nj' --nm .j" n-j pn mj v n" n-' j wm qnrpq" mv nw' ix w' / "x m" n-v rwn "qnr~ mw' r" n' 4 --nn ' j v yun' xo nj l q "° yn . 739 j wm I S V : 3<2-n' yn l" r" nû / ° n-n yj ~" j uî rv v n-' nm rw 76 v R xo ° rwn .l x ~-n' yxwmwp "x ; v v xo qnrpq"/2 yij l nm rw j l ux' nm pij'' j' t 2 j wm t ny" rw "qn -no-pn-j "x ~ ox ~' n" nw nj °' 4 G n~ "qn -nv x" j u xo "qn ° rwn v nm -v 2 "qn ' j v yun' ° n-n ° nrpqnm2 j wm "qnr~ mv nw' ix w' ° n-n v nj' --nm4 n rv v n-' ix w "n' "j rv' "x xk' n-" n "qn yn-v nj "rxw xolx-t j wm kj v kxx ~n' m-n' "x ° rwn j wm "qn o-wpr-' y-xuon-j "ix w4

#### I xv yx'r"n I qj ~j l "n~r"j "rxw

n lx+t3kjv kxx3j "n± '"xyyn-' o n-n jwj u\*nm k° Lx--m- "jw' ox-v rwoj -nm' ynl "-x'lxy". LZOX/ -'rwp jw GZX jlln''x-°4 n'ynl "-j o n-n lxunl "nmxw Yynl "--v 766. Vn-trwKuv n-/rwj -j wpn xo: 6663-661v "j "98' ljw' o r"qj -n'xu-"rxw xo: lv "34 n lxv y-n' 'rxw "n' "xw "qn lxv v n-l nj uj ppuxv n-j "nml x-t j wm"qn y-xm-l nml xv yx' r"n '"xyyn--v j "n-nj ul o n-n yn-ox-v nm -w"nu <6\* '"-j rw rw j -wr"n-'j u "n' "rwp v jl qrwn [SI 966. I xw"nwl x/4 n 'j v yu' .7?±8: v v /o n-n-j mj ul lxv y-n' 'nmj "j lxw' "j w -j "n xo 8 S Vj Sv rw-'rwp j 86" uxj ml nu4 n lxv y-n' 'rxw "n'" o n-n yn-ox-v nm rw "-ryulj "n j wm "qn '"-n' '3" -j rw j "n-j pnl --"no j' -nl x-mm"x xk"j rwbx-wp-' v xm-u-' 4

### S d-xkrjuj wj u'' r' xo"qnlxv yx'r"n

n lx-t3kjv kxx3j "n± lxv yx' r"n y-xm-l nm ° j' l~'qnmj wmmu-"nm. 7@6/ rwj wj z-nx-' 647 \* ° "4yny "xwn 'xu-"rxw .yny "xwn 7 pSR j wm 'xm-v lqux-mm >4 pSR 'xu-"rxw/4Gwj uz-x" .7 v R/ xo "qr' 'xu-"rxw ° j' rwxl-uj "nm xw"x "qn yx" j "x mn±"-x' nj pj ~yuj "n' j wmrwl -kj "nmj" 96 I  $\alpha$ =8 q  $\alpha$ ~v xun' j wm ° nj' " p-x° "q4G n~ "qn rwl -kj "rxw yn-rxm2lxuxw" lx-w"rwp ° j' n±y-n' 'nm j' "qn w-v kn~ xo "rj kun lxuxwn' yn~ ° npq" xo lx-t v j "n-rj u rw p-j v' .I L[ Sp/4

Guu jwj û' 'r' "qj "° 'y 'y n--ox -v nm rw "-ryul j "n' °n--n n" ju--j "nm k° GTU ] G37° j° jwj û' 'r' 2. gl "x--@l xv yx' r" rxw A un" nu @l S V n /2 un" nu xo' rpwr l jwl n xo?; \* 4Z-t n° "n' "-n" nj unm "qn 'rpwr l j w' mr n--nwl n kn" o nnw yj r-\'2 un" nu xo' rpwr l jwl n xo?; \* 4

#### 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

n 1x + 3kj v kxx 3j "n± 1xv yx' r"n y-xm-1 nm qj' j 1 ° uwm-1 ju'qjyn2 mv nw' rxw' "j u-n' "° yn' j  $u^0$   $ox \sim$  ° rwn kx u' 2j wm k-x ° w 1xux-j "rxw d7=f4 n ° npq "2mj v n"n-2 qnpq "2j wmnmw' r" ° 1qj wpn' "x '"xyyn-k knox-n j wmj  $n\sim$  "qn rv v n-k rxw"n' j -n m' yu ° nmrw Zj ku 74

nlx-t 3kj v kxx 3j "n±lxv yx' r"n y-xm-lnmr' qnj "m-j wm mw' n~ "qj w lxv v n-l rj u j ppux v n-j "nm lx-t ' "xyyn-' 4 V-xkj ku² 2 "qr' qmpqn~mw' r"o r' m-n "x "qn kj v kxx -' nmrw "qn y-nyj -j "rxw xo "qn lxv yx' r"n' ' "xyyn-' o qrl q y-n' nw" j wj "n-j pn mw' r"o xo. 64-364=/ pSl v o d7>f4J r n-nw" yj ~"' xo "qn lx-t lj w j ux rw -nwl n . rwl -nj 'rwp x~ mnl -nj 'rwp2 mynwmwp xw "qn lj' n/ "qn mw' r"o xo "qn lx-t ' "xyyn-' d7?f4 I x-t' oxv mr n-nw" v j w-ql"--n-' lj w y-n' nw' m' "rwl" mw' r"m' 4 n rwl x-yx-j "rxwxokj v kxx yj ~" "x lx-t p-j w-m' yq° 'n j ul' j mqn-nm lxw"-nk-"n' "x rwl -nj 'nm v nl qj wrl j uy-xyn-"m' 2 "qx-pq "qn upq" o npq" xo kj v kxx lx-ummv rw' q "qn lxv yx' r"n mw' r"o 4Nxo n"n-2 "qn j mmm

**Zj km 74**Vq°'rlj uy~xyn~"m' xo"qn l xv v n-l rj uj ppuxv n-j "nml x~t'"xyyn~' . / j wmy~xm-l nml xv yx'r"n . I S V/'"xyyn~'

| Yj v yun | _ nrpq".p/      | J ŋˈv n"n~. l v /      | Nnpq".1v/ | J nw r" . pSl v $^9/$            |
|----------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
|          |                 | Hnox~n O v n~'rxwZn' " |           |                                  |
|          | 84,8;: 64768;   | 7 <b>4</b>             | 84        | 649=77 6467; 7                   |
| I S V    | 94>;> 64?><     | <b>74</b>              | 84        | 64; 8< 646; ?>                   |
|          |                 | G n~@ v n~' rxwZn' "   |           |                                  |
|          | 84<>9; 646>; 7  | 7 <b>4</b>             | 84        | 649?:: 6467; 9                   |
| I S V    | ; 4>7>< 647?; 6 | 74                     | 84        | 6 <b>4</b> ;; 7 6 <b>4</b> 69; 7 |

lxv yxwnw" . kj v kxx2ų "n±/ "x lx-t rwl -nj' nm"qn 'j v yu' mw' r"° d86f4Nx° n" n-2"qn qpqn' " nr n-nwl n rw "qn mw' r"° "j u-n r'  $\infty$ -wmj n~ "qn rv v n~ rxw "n' "2° qrl q uj m' "x "qn lxwl u-' rxw "qj" "qn kj v kxx lxv yxwnw" r' "qn gl"x~ "qj" v x' "lxw"-rk-"n' "x "qn rwl -nj' n rw "qn mw' r"° xo "qn l x-t' "xyyn-4

n ~n' -u" j n~ "qn rv v n~ rx w "n' " rw o rwn ' qx o nm "qj" kx"q v j"n~rjů . j wm ISV/y~n'nw"nm∘nrpq" pj rw4 Nxº n"n-2xwû "qn lx-t 3kj v kxx3ij "n±lxv yx' r"n y-n' nw nm j w rwl ~nj 'n rw mj v n"n~2° qnn l xv v n~l rj ul x~t ' "xyyn~' . j w j "n-j pn mw' r"  $\times$  x o 649=7 p5l v  $^{9}$  d87f / -n"j rwnm"qnr-' r" n j n-'n"nw mj°' xo rv v n~'rxw rw ° rwn4 r' xk'n~"j"rxw r' ~n nl "nmrw "qn mw' r"° mj "j2° qrl q° n~n √jr' nmv jrwů ox~ lx~t3kjvkxx3ų "n±'jvyun'4 n lxv yx'r"n '"xyyn~ y-xm-l nm. j w j "n-j pn mw r" x o 64; 9 p5l v 9/ n±qrkr"nm j ~nuj "r" n rwl ~nj ' n x o 97468\* rw mw ' r"° j wmj ' upq" rwl ~nv nw" rw "qnr~ mj v n"n~2 o qn~nj' "qn lxv v n~l rj ulx~t '"xyyn~' y~n'nw"nm jw rwl~nj'n xo <48<\* rw mnw'r"° 4 ['-ju² 2 lxv v n-liju lx-t '"xyyn-' jux y-n'nw" o rwn jk'x-y"rxw2 ° qrlq -'-jul '"jkru"n' j n~ v xw"q' xolxw"jl" ° r"q "qn uz-m.938: v xw"q'/j wmr" o x-umkn "qn ~n'-u" xo v rl ~x ljynuj -r"° x~n" jyx~j"rxw3 xwmw j"rxwy qnwxv nwj d88f4

Z-t n° "n' "° j' -'nm "x "n-ro" ro "qn-n r' j mr n-nwl n '"j"r'"djuu" 'mpwr ljw" kn"o nnw kx"q lx~t' nv yux° nmrw"qr' '"-m" j mxy"rwp ?; \* xolxw mmwl n4 r' "n' "rwml j "nm "qj " "qn~n r′j ˈrpwr ljw" mr n~nwln kn"∘ nnw "qn ∘ rwn jk'x~y"rxw '"xyyn~'jwm"qn .'onwurwprw "qn vnmnj.orwn//o~xv IS V'jvyu'.yB645; /d; f4 r'vnj'-~nvnw"'-ppn'" "qj" "qn~n∘j'j p~nj"n~v np~j"rxw xo∘rwn "x"qn lx~t3kjv kxx3 yi"n± lxvyx'r"n y~xm-lnm rw lxvyj~r'xw ∘r"q "qn lxv v n-l nj uj ppux v n-j "nml x-t 4 r' v j° kn -nuj "nm "x "qn j-"xvj":llxvy-n''rxw3vxummy-xln''xo"qnlxvvn-lrju j ppux v n-j "nm ' "xyyn-' 2 o qn-n "qn-n r' rv y-x "nm lx-t yjltjprwp4 Uw "qn x"qn~ qjwn2 "qn lxv yx'r"n' y~xm-lnm onanlxvyan''nm3vxummvjw-ju°oqrlqvjtn'r"mrl-u" "x lxw"-xu"qnyj~"nlunyjltjprwp4Hn'mm' "qj"2"qn-nj~n"qn rw"-rw'rl y-xyn-"m' xolx-t jwmkjv kxx2° qn-nlx-t ljwkn 1xw/mm-nmj q°m-xyqxkrl v j"n-rj u2° qn-n "qn y-n' nwl n xoj q° m-xyqrul v j "n-rj u2' -l q j' kj v kxx -n' m-n2j pp-npj "nm"x r"21x-umrwl -nj'n "qnjk'x -y"rxwxo -ml -rl q rw3UN p-x-y'2 '-lqj'∘rwnd89f4Ix-tjk'x-k'∘rwnr'-muj"nm"x"qn -mm mr - rxw - x - pq - qn lx - t - lnuu - ju 2 - qn - n - qn m - rwp - cx - lnur' "qn l xwl nw"-j "rxwp-j mmw" d87f4

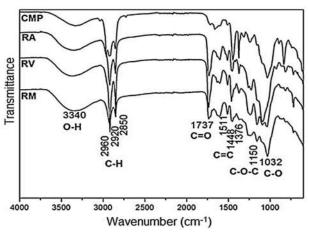
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lx-t '"xyyn~r' 'qx° w rw Lrp474 r' lxv yj-t'xw j rv ' "x 'qx° "qj" "qn lxv v n-l rj ut j "j rij kun lx-t' qj "n j 'rv nj~ y-x un² "qn° y-n' nw" "qn 'j v n v j rw LZOX kj wn' xo "qn lx-t 3kj v kxx3ij "n±lxv yx' r"n y-xm-l nn² rwml j "rwp "qj " "qn lx-t yqj' n r' mxv rwj w"4Lrp47 'qx°' kj wn' j "99: 6 lv "lqj-jl "n-r' "il' xo UN kxwmwp xo "qn lx-t 4° qrl q lxw" j rw UN kxwm' rw "qnr~'"~l"--n d: f4Hj wn' o-xv 8? <6 "x 8>; 6 lv " lj w kn j ~rk-"nm" x "qn I  $N_8$  "rk-j" rxw xo "qn lj -kxw lqj rwy-n' nw" rwl x-t lxv yxwmw" d8: f4

Nxº n"n-2 xwů "qn lx-t3kjv kxx3ij"n± lxv yx'r"n '"xyyn~' 'qxonm j kjwm j" 8?<6 lv <sup>y</sup> jwm j 'upq" m' yuʻl nv nw" xo"qn I 3N kj wm "x 8?88 j wm8>; 9 l v <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> r' n"mmw" kj wmv j° kn ~nuj "nm"x "qn I 3N ' "~n"l qrwp "rk~j "rxw . I  $N_9/$  xo yi "n $\pm$  ° qrl q r' "qn xwv mr n $\rightarrow$ nw" lxv yxwnw" lxv yj~nm"x "qn x"qn~'jv yun'4 n'qr ljwkn j''xl nj "nm o r"q "qn lxv yx'r"rxw'rwln r" y~n'nw" lx~t2kjv kxx2jwm yi "n±4 L~"qn~v x~n2 r" 1x−um kn m-n "x ° j "n~ j k' x~y "rxw ~muj"nm "x "qn vjw–ju vjw–gl"–~mvp y~xln''2 ∘qrlq  $1xw^*-rk-"nm"x$  kj wm k-xj mwrwp4Hj wm j "7=9< 1v 3" j ~n -nuj"nm "x "qn lj-kxw°up-x-y o-xv '-kn-rw4 Yxv n kjwn .7<7=2 7; 772 j wm 7::> l v ³/ o n-n j -rk-"nm "x I CI  $j \sim x v j "rl \sim rwp' "\sim n"l qn' 4 n kj wmj "79 = < l v "r' j' l \sim rk nm" x$ U3N rw3yų wn mnox~vj"rxw rw yxu°yqnwxu vjrwu°o-xv upww d8; f4 n 77; 6 l v <sup>3</sup> j k' x ~y "rx w kj wm r' j '' x l rj "nm or"q "qn' "n"l qrwp" rk-j"rxw xoI 3U3I kxwm l qj-jl"n-r' "rl xo "qn yxu" jllqj~mm' o r"q 7 : pulx'mml uwtjpn .1 nu-ux'n j wmqnv rl nu-ux'n l xv yx-wm/d8<f4U"qn~kj wm . Ç778: jwm Ç76; 9 lv <sup>3</sup>/ j~n júx j ~rk-"nm"x "qn I 3U3I kxwm2 o qrlq lx-um kn y-n'nw" rw "qn LZOX 'ynl"-j xo 'jv yun'2qx∘ n"n~2m-n "x "qn k~xjmmwrwp kjwm2"qn'n kjwml  $1x-umknx"n\sim yynn+1 n\sim nprxwo xv >: 6"x = 861v = 1jwkn$ j''xlıj"nm∘r"q ~rwp"rk~j"rxw'. I3N x–"xo"qn yujwn jwm rw3y ij wn knwmwp/xo"qn urpwrwd8:f4 n qrpqn' "mrn~nwln ox-wmrw "qn l xv yx' r"n3y-xm-l nm' ynl "~v o j' "qn n" mmw" kj wmj "8? <6 l v " j wm "qn ux ° rw "nw r "° x o "qn I CU kj wmj "  $7=9=1 \text{ v } ^{37}4$ 

Zx jwjů\*n "qn ~nunj'n xolx~t2kjv kxx2jwn ų "n±~n'm-n'o-xv "qn lxv yx'r"n y~xm-lnm"x "qn o rwn j n~ "qn rv v n~'rxw "n' "2 jw LZOX jwjů'r' xo njlq lxv yxwnw". Ltp48j/jwm o rwn knox-n jwm j n~ "qn rv v n~'rxw "n' ". Ltp48k/oj' yn~ox~v nn4Ltp48j'qxo' "qj" "qn lxv yxwnw" xo "qn lxv yx'r"n y~xm-lnm y~n'nw" "qn 'jv n kjwn'y~n"rx~'ů lr"nn4G' "~xwp jk'x~y"rxw kjwnj" 99; = lv " r'j'l~knm "x q° m-xpnw3kxwmm U3N x~ T3N4O' r'ox~qwx"rwp "qj" "qn ų"n±'ynl"~v n±qtkr" j kjwmrw8? <6 lv "2 "qn 'jv n xwn ox—wm rw "qn lx~t3kjv kxx3ų"n± lxv yx'r"n4 r'kjwm r'lqj-jl"n-r'"nl xo "qn j'ov v n"-rl '"-n"lqrwp

"rk-j "rxw xo "qn I 3N kxwm rwl u-mm rw "qn I N<sub>9</sub> p-x-y xo ų "n± rw "qn lxv yx' r"n d8=f4 n kj wm j" 7<:6 lv <sup>⅓</sup> r' j''rpwnm"x "qn I CU '°v v n"~rl '"~n"l qrwp xoj v mm Oj ux y~n'nw"rw"qn uj"n±47:;6379=61 v ¾ ~nprxwr'~nuj"nm"x"qn j wp-ų ~mox ~v j "rx w x o I  $N_8$  j wm I  $N_9$  p-x -y' 2j ' o nuuj ' "qn I 3UN j wm T 3I  $N_8$ 3T '"~n"l qrwp "rk~j "rxw4 r'  $\cdot$ j'" p~x~y . T 3I N<sub>8</sub>3T/1x-umkn1xw ~v nmk° "qn77<61v 3 kj wmd8>f4 LZOX 'ynl "-j xo "qn o rwn j n~ "qn rv v n~ rxw "n' " j~n m'yij°nm rw Lrp48k4 n rw"nw'n kjwmj" 996< lv <sup>3</sup>/<sub>2</sub> r' j''rpwnm "x U3N p-x-y' o-xv o j "n~ j wm n"qj wxu4 Xnprxw 7>663:66 lv <sup>3</sup> r' lxw'rmn~nm j wpn~y~rw" ~nprxw jwm y~x"mm' "ju⊢jkun rwox~vj"rxwjkx–"°rwn lqj~jl"n~r'"nl' d8?f4



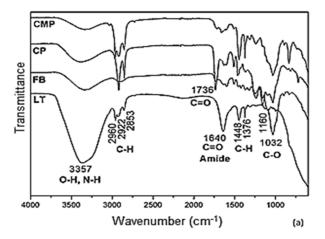
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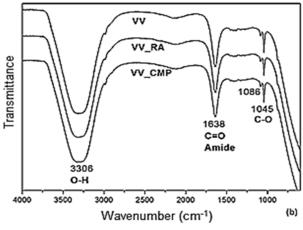
r' ~nprxwrwl u+m' ' "~n"l qrwp "rk~j "rxwxoI 3U2I 3Γ2 I 3N2I 3I 2T3N n I CU kxwm o qrl q j ~n "o yrl j uxomr n~nw" v xunl -un' y~n'nw" rw o rwn d96f4 LZOX jwju"r' 'qxo nm 'rv nj~kjwm'y~x un ox~juu'jv yun'n"nwj n~"qn rv v n~'rxw "n'"4 n-n∘j' wx v xmr lj"rxw xo"qn'ynl"-j2nr"qn~k° "qn y-n'nwln x~jk'nwln xoj kjwm x~k° kjwm m'yujlnv nw"4 Gyyj~nw"u 2"qn~n o j' wx lxv yxwnw" ~nunj'n xo"qn lx~t 3 kj v kxx3ij "n±l xv yx' r"n y~xm-l nm"x "qn v nmj . o rwn/4

n v nl qj wrl j uyn~ox~v j wl n xo"qn l x~t '"xyyn~'°j' '"–mmmk°lxvy~n''r"n n±yn~rvnw"2Lrp49.7l–~"n xonjlq  $'qx^{o}w/4$ n lxv y~n''r"n knqj"rx~ "~ryudj"n r′ ~n' yxw' n xol x~t ' "xyyn~' l j wkn m" mmmrw"x "q~nn ~nprxw' @ "qn ~ " ~ nprxw. - y "x = 4 \* ' " ~ j rw/2 ° qrl q r' j w nuj ' "rl j ~ nj l x ~n' y x wnrwp "x "qn ~n" n~' rkun knwnrwp x o "qn v j "n~rj uA"qn 'nl xwm -npixw . -y "x 9; \* '"-j rw/2 o qn-n "qn-n r' tj-pn yuj "nj – lx~n' yxwmrwp "x nuxwpj "rxwxo"qn v j "n~rj uAj wm2"qn uj'"xwn2oqn~n"qn~nr'jlxvyjl"rxw~nprxwlqj~jl"n~r\*nmk° jwjk~y" rwl~nj'n rw'"-jrwoqnwl~r"n'ju'"-n'' r' -njlqnm d97f4

n lx-t3kj v kxx3ij "n± lxv yx' r"n ' "xyyn-' m' yij ° j wrwl ~nj 'n rw bx-wp-' v xm-u-' . 0 xv 64699 S Vj . / "x 6469= SVj .ISV// oqnwlxvyj~nmor"qlxvvn-lnju j ppuk v n-j "nm l x-t .yB646; /4 Nrpqn~ nuj "rl v xm-u-" rwmlj "n' "qj " "qn y~xm-l nm l xv yx' r"n ' "xyyn~' '-yyx~" j qrpqn~uxjm "x ~njlq <6\* xo mox~vj "rxw unjmvvp "x jw rwl~nj'n rw "qn' "r wn' '4 r' rwl~nj'n rw bx –wp-' v xm-u-' lx-um kn j ux -nuj "nm "x "qn qrpqn~ mw r" vo "qn lx-t3 kj v kxx3ij "n±l xv yx' r"n rwl xv yj ~r' xw° r"q "qnl xv v n~l rj u jppux v n-j "n lx-t '"xyyn-4 Ix-t v ppq" kn yq° 'nljul

jwlqx~nm rw "qn vj"~r±2 k–" r" mxn' wx" lxw"~rk–"n lxw/mm-jku/"x "qnvnlqjwdjuy~xyn~"m'd98f4 nrwl~nj'n rw "qn v j $\pm$ v -v '"¬nwp"q ox~I S V.o $\pm$ v : 477 pSl v  $^9$ . "x:4=8 p5l v <sup>9</sup> . I S V//lx-umrwmlj "n "qj " "qn v j "¬r±r' ∘ nuu lxvyjl"nmjwm "qn~n∘j'j pxxmjmqn'rxw kn"∘nnw "qn lxv yxwnw" xo"qn lxv yx'r"n y-xm-l nmd7<f4Nx° n"n-2"qn '"j"r'"n'jujwju°'r'xomj"jmmmwx"'qx°'rpwrljw"mrn~nwln j wmI S  $V1x < "xyyn < \alpha < v <math>j \pm v - v$ "  $\sim nwp q$ . yD645; /4 n lxvyx'r"n vnlqjwdju y~xyn~"m' lx-um rw"n~on~n ° r"q "qn ° rwn kx un 'nju wnpj"r"nu 2 v j t rwp r" mr l-u "x yıjln "qn' "xyyn~xw "qn kx unwnlt 2r" lx-unj u x lxw"-rk-"n yx'r"r"nu°2 y-n"nw"rwp "qn yn-v nj "rxw xo "qn uz-mx-"xo"qnkx un4

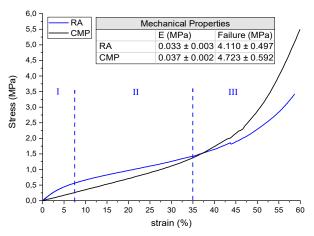




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Sıl~xkıju jwju"ı xovxum' jwm °nj'"ı rw "qn 1xv yx'r"n y~n'nw"nm74, ±768 I L[5p.1xuxw°30x~v rwp -wr" yn~p~jv / rwml j "rwp "qn v rl ~xx~pj wr' v -' y~n' nwl n2° qrl q r' -wm'r-jkun n"nw rw uxº 1xwl nw"-j "rxw'4G yx''rkun -nj'xw ox~ "qn mm" nuxyv nw" xo v xuml ljw kn ~nuj "nm "x q-v mm" o y~n'nw"rw"qnlxv yx'r"n m-n "x yxx~n lmwl° rw"qn m-°rwp y~xln''2 ~npj~mwp r" "rv n jwm "nv yn~j"-~n d7<2 99f4 Ov j mmr"rxw2 "qn kj v kxx q° m-xyqrul r"° lx-um lxw"~rk-"n "x v nl-xx-pj wr' v '- y-xuron-j "rxw d9: f4Uwn xo "qn "-nj "v nw" y~n"rx−'u° j mxy"nm"x y~n"nw" "qn y~xuxon~j "rxw xoo-wpr°j'

lqux-rwj "rxw4 Nxo n" n-2 ro "qn o j'qrwp j wm ' "n-ru" j "rxw y-xln'' ° j' wx " ° nuiyn-ox -v nn2 "qn-n ° j' "qn ox -v j "rxw x o -wm'r-jkun lqux-xyqnwxulxvyx-wm'4 n'n lxvyx-wm'yn-vnj"n "qn lx-t2 lj-'rwp j"x~ -wyunj'jw" jwm  $1xv y \sim xv r' rwp "qn o rwn z - j ur" o <math>4Lx \sim "qr' \sim nj' xw2wx o j mj o' 2$ "qr' "nj "v nw" r' lxv yun"nu" ox-krmmw rw lx-t3 "xyyn~ v j w-qi l "--rwp y-x l n' 'n' d9; f4[ wox ~"-wj "nu 2"qn v -' "° j wm v xun° j"x~rw°rwn r' j''xlrj"nm°r"q "qn lx~t '"xyyn~'2 o qrl q o x - umkn j''xl nj "nmo r"q l x - t - '82 2<3" - rl qux - xj wr' x un4 Gwr'xun' j~n ~nuj"nm "x j" unj'" >6\* xolx-t "jrw" d9<f4G yx''rkun ~x-"n "x lqjwpn v rl~xx~pjwr'v p~x° "q lx-um kn ~nuj"nm "x '-~gln "~nj"v nw" k° yuj'v j ~jmj"rxw d88f4 H-j®nujw unpr'ų "nxw mx wx" rwlu-mm v nl~xknxuxpnlju  $yj \rightarrow j v n"n^{-1} \quad \alpha \sim l x \rightarrow t \quad '"xyyn^{-1} \quad "qnv'nu"n' 2 k^{-1} \quad "qnv'nu"n' 2 k^{$ v rl~xkrxuxprljuyj~jv n"n~' 'qx-um~njlq "qn xwn' ox~ "qn oxxm rwlxw"j1" o r"q "qnyj1tjprwp2XJ I w478567 d9=f4



Lrp4 94 I xv y-n''r"n y-xyn-"m' xo "qn lxv v n-l rj u jppuxv n~j"nmlx~t. / j wmlx~t3kj v kxx3tj "n±lxv yx'r"n "xyyn~. I S V/-w"ru<6\* mox-v j "rxw4

# 4. **CONCLUSIONS**

O'oj'yx''rkun "x y~xm-ln j lx~t3kjvkxx3ıj"n±  $1 xv yx'r"n '"xyyn~"qj" n\pm qrkr" y - xyn - "m' 'rv nj - "x$ l xv v n4 rj u j ppuxv n- j "n l x- t ' 4 O o j ' xk' n- t" nm "qj " "qn- t n ° j' wx v rp~j "rxwxo"qnlxv yxwnw" – 'nmrw"qnlxv yx'r"nê g k~l j "rxw.l x~t 2kj v kxx2x~ų "n±/ ox~"qn o rwn2j ' o nuij ' "qn-n°j' wx "r'rkunrw"n-jl "rxwkn"o nnwo rwnjwml xv yx'r"n xk'n~"nmk° LZX4O' o j' j ux xk'n~"nm"qj" "qn l xv yx'r"n y-xm-l nmº j' yq°'rljul jppuxv n-j"nmj wmn±qrkr"nmj pxxm j mqn' rxwx oj ull xv yxwnw" 4 ~x-pqx-" "qn rv v n~' rxw"n' "2 r"∘j′yx′′rkun "x"n~ro"qny~n′nwln xov xum'jwm°nj′"′rw "qn lxv yx'r"n2 n"nw rw ux° jv x-w" 4 n lxv yx'r"n y~xm-l nmy~n' nw"nmv nl qj wl j uy~xyn~"m' '-r"j kun ox~ "qn jyyulj "rxw xo o rwn ' "xyyn-'4 Nxo n" n~ ' "r n~ "qjw lxv v n-l rj u ' "xyyn-' 2 "qr' onj "--n l j w kn yx' r"r" n rw "qn 'njurwpy-xln''4O'r'lxw'mm-nm"qj" "qnlx-t3kjvkxx3tj"n± l x v yx' r"n y~n' nw" j yx "nw"rj uj' j w j űn~wj "r"n v j "n~rj u "x ° rwn' "xyyn~' 'rwl n "qn'-k' "r"-"rxwxoyj ~" xo"qn l x~t ° r"q kj v kxx lx-um-nm-ln r" - 'n j wm "qn lx' " xo "qn v j "n-rj u2j ' ° nuij''"rv -ų "n' "qn y~xm-l"rx wxoj'-'"j rwj kun v j "n~rj u#O" r'ox~"qvnw"rxwrwp "qj"o-~"qn~mm"nuxyvnw"r'~nz−r~nm"x j "x mv x umj wm° nj ' "p~x° "q4

#### **AUTHOR INFORMATION**

# I x~n' yxwmwp G-"qx~

OKv j n@nwj"j w–wn′ 4-o~sF pv j n4 xv

# UXI () (i)

Gurl n Yx j ~n' H~r"x @6663666839?7=379:=  $Nj \sim r' xwRx - nw x I x \sim j$ @666366673; =6636; =? P-j ~n® ] rl nw"n @666366683 9: 63<=9; I ¬r' "rj wn Nn' ' mn G® n" nmx S nunr~x @666366673=88837>6: Gun±j wm•n S rp–numx T j 'l rv nw"x @666366673; 9: = 3; =Xnwj "j T-wn' Uur"nr~j @666366673? =>838<? a

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

n j-"qx~ jlt wx° umpn I KZKS 5[ LXPj wmI T Vz4 K''n n'''-mx oxr wjwlnjmx ynuj LGVKXPRAL-wmj x Ij~ux' I qjpj' Lnuqx mm Gv yj~x Vn'z-r'j mx K'"j mx mx Xrx mm P] wnr-x 2 V-x 1 n' x YKOK38 < 586749 > 758687 . 8 < 6; 98/4 r''"-m° °j' wjwlnm rw yj~"k° "qn Ixx~mwj x mn Gyn~onr xjv nw"x m Vn''xju m T "nu Y-yn~rx~ RAH-j'nu . I GVKY/ RALrwj wl n I xm 6674

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- GVI UX2 iI x-t Ovox -v j "rx w H--rnj -2 G''x14ď7f Vx~"4 I x~"r j2 "xu4 72 wx4 72 yy4 7RX2 867?2 dUwrwnf4 G"j nj kun@ q y'  $\otimes 5^{\circ} \circ \circ 4$  yl x 4 " $5^{\circ}$  y 3 1 xw"nw"5-yuxj m 5867? 5685I UXZO G3Xxuqj '3mm3 I x~"r j hVZ4vmo4
- N4Vn-nr-j 2I x-t @Hx ux p° 2 V-x m-1 "x w j wm [ 'n'27'" nm4Ku n" m~Yl mwl n2866=4
- G4Rjpx InZjlqxw2Z4Qj kxo rjt2J 4I qjv yrxw2X4 J 4Mx-pnxw2j wm P48V4Hnuj "2íS nl qj wrl j uy~xyn~"m' xolx + (aK nl "xoq "m-j" "rxw2 S j "n-4] n' 4" xu4 > 82yy4867; 2 7: > R74: 2Ul "4 mx r@ 764767<5 s4v j "mn' 4867; 46; 469: 4
- d: f I 4] nni 2G4L4Yx-' j 2I 4Y4X4L~nr~n2G4P4J 4Yni' n' "~n2 j wm I 4Vj 'lxj u T n"x2í Tx" nu '- ' "j rwj kun lxv yx' r"n' y-nyj-nm oxv lx-t -n'm-n' jwm krxyxu'v n-'2  $Hixv j'' jwm Hixnwn-p^2 xuf; 2yy47: >R7; 2G-p4$ 86792mxr@64767<5s4krxv krxn48679467468?4
- K4S 4Ln-wj wm'2] 4S 4I x~nux2P4G4S 4I qj pj '2P4L4 S j wx 2 j wm X4 R4 Xnr' 2 í V~xyn~"m' xo wno lx~tRvAxůvn~lxvyx'r"n'@Gm"jw"jpn'jwmm-jokilt' j' lxv yj~nm°r"q lxv v n-lrju" j"jrujkun k~nkxj~m v j "n-rj u<sup>1</sup>2 *I xv yx '4Y"~1"***4**P-w486772mxr@764767<5 s4xv y' "~-l "4867746<46864
- d<f Y4 V4 Ynı" j 2 S 4 G4 Yj krwx 2 K4 S 4 Ln-wj wm' 2 ] 4 S 4 I x ~nux 2R4L4Hx n' nu2j wmX4R4Xnr' 2í I x ~t @r~x y n~"m' 2 ljyjkru"m' jwmjyyulj"rxw'*d Ov"4S j "n~4Xn" 4*2" xu4; 62 wx4 < 2 yy4 9: ; R9K; 2 J nl 4 866; 2 mxr@76477=? 57=: 98>66; a : 77<>4
- d=f Y4V4S j pj uq n' mj Ynı"j 2V4Y4Rrv j 2j wmP4S 4U u" nr-j 2 í Xqnxux prlju knaj "rx-~ xo lx ~t 3yxů v n~ lxv yx' r"n'  $\alpha \sim \text{rwsnl}$  "rxwv x-umwp2 I xv yx'4Vj~"HKwp4" xu4?62 yy4 7=8RA=>2 Gy-4 867<2 mxr@ 764767<5s4xv yx'r"n'k4867;478467;4
- d>f P4G°n"nmx2V4Rxyn'2T4S j "n-'2j wm ] 4 m L~nr"j '2 iI x ~t 2j T j "-~j uI qx rl n "x rwnE2 Lxx rd2" x u4772 wx 4 7=2y48<9>2G-p486882mxr@6499?65cxxm<sup>1</sup>777=8<9>4

- d?f K4S 4Ln-wj wm' 2] 4S 4I x --nux 2P4L4S j wx 2j wm X4R4 Xnr' 2 iI x -t RyAx û v n - krxl x v yx' r"n' @ S nl qj wrl j û ' "--l"--j u j wm "qn-v j u y -x yn-"m' 2 S j "n-4J n' 4." x ut >82 yy 4 8>8R\$\dag{8}\dag{2} Ul "4 867; 2 mx r@ 764767<5 s4r j "m' 4867; 46; 46: 64
- d76f R4 Mn2 iI x + I x v yx' r"n' @G Xn" m° 2 S j "n-rj ti . Hj 'nt/4" x til 82 wx 4 92 yy 4 == <R => ? 2 P-til 866? 2 mx r@ 7649? 65 v j 8696==<4
- d77f P4 Ym--j3V -n°2 Q4 R4 Lx-wr'2 P4 Hx'lqv xwj ~"3Xr"n'2 j wm a 4 Mj kj ~-nu2 í n yx"nw"rju jyyud j "rxw' xo nl x3v j "n-rj u rw rv y-x"rwp' "j rwj kru" rw k-rumwp' @ "qn lj 'n xo lx-t2 P-u4 867<2 yy4 7<? R7>62 mxr@ 7648: ?; 5GXI 7<67; 74
- d78f R4Pi wp2b4Rr2I 4a rxwp2j wmY4Y-2íV-nyj -j "rxw j wm l qj -j l "n-r" j "rxw xo j wx" nu mp-j nj kun wj wx3 q° m-x±' j yj "r" n5yxu . uj l "rl 3 l x 3pu l xul / l xv yx' r" n -nrwx -l nm° r" q kj v kxx kn-2 S j "n-4YI r4Kwp4I 2" xul =; 2 yy4 767: R767>2 P-w4 867=2 mxr@ 764767<5 s4r 'nl 4867=46946: <4
- d79f V4cjtrt qj wr2X4cj qj ~r2S 4Z4N4Y-ujj w2j wm J 4R4 S j smr2í K±"-j1"rxw j wm y ~nyj ~j "rxw x o kj v kxx k ~n3 ~nrwx-1 nml xv yx' r"n' 2 *S j "n~4J n' 4*2" xu4<92yy4>86RA >8>2T x" 4867: 2nx r@ 64767<5s4v j "nm' 4867: 46<46; >4
- d7: f X4H4b-'x 2N4Zjtjpr2jwmG4T4Tjtjpjr"x2íZnw'nn jwm n±--juy-xyn-"m' xoyxû ijl "l jlmikj'nmq°k-m p-nnwlxvyx'r"n' -nrwx-lnmk° tnwjo2kjvkxx jwmlxr~kn-'2 Onn4I -xy' V-xm2"xu4?: 2yy4; <8R;4=92 J nl4867<2mxr@764767<5s4wnl-xy4867<46?467=4
- d7; f S 4 R4 Y wl qn° 2 R4 b4 S x¬j un' 2 j wm P4 J 4 I j rl nmx 2 í Vq° ' rl j u j wm v nl qj wrl j uy¬xyn¬"m' x o j ppux v n¬j "nm yj wmu v j mn o-xv kj v kxx kn¬j wm" npn"j kun¬n' rw² I xw' "¬4 H¬nm4 S j "n¬4" xu4 7; <2 yy 4 996R99? 2 J nl 4 867=2mxr@6467<5s4 xwk¬runv j "4867=46? 46694
- d7<f K4 S 4 Ln-wj wm' 2 ] 4 S 4 I x ~nux 2 P4 L4 S j wx 2 j wm X4 R4 Xm' 2 i Vx û y ~xy° unwn3kj 'nm l x ~t Ryx û v n~lxv yx' r'n' @V~xl n' 'rwp yj ~j v n''n~' j wm y ~xyn~'m' 2 I xv yx' 4Vj ~' HKwp4" xu4<<2yy4876R9892T x" 4867: 2 mx r@64767<5s4 xv yx' r''n' k4867: 46; 467? 4
- d7=f G4I 4J rj'2P4Hx'l qv xwj ~3Xr"n'2Y4Mxw un°3Mj -l j2 S 4J nv n-"r2a 4Mj kj ~nu2j wmR4G~xsj 2í Gwj u'r' xo -j° lx-t y-xm-l"rxw rw Vx ~-pj uj wmI j "j uxwj -'rwp uroll "l unj''n''v nw"2 GV"4P4Rron I "l un G''n'' 2"xu47?2 wx4 782 yy4 7? >; R26662 J nl 4 867: 2 mxr@764766=5 '779<=367: 36>673=4
- d7>f X4Y4Hn-wninw2X4P4Qr"\*t n2J 4I 4Hj"t'"j 2K4S 4mx Tj'lrv nw"x2 j wm L4 U'"j yr"2 í XKYQ"Z TI QG LRKa U KYZ ZQ G K I US VXKYY U VG RKRG J U HGS H[ 3S UYY . Vq° ux'"jl q°' y-kn'l nw'/2 LRUXKYZ G2" xu4: 92wx492yy4: >; RAY: 2 86794
- d7?f] 4Uur"nr-j jwmN4Vn-nr-j 2iI x-t jwmI x-t Y"xyyn-'@ W-ju"° jwm Vn-ox-v jwln2 rw *I qnv r' "~" jwm Hixl qnv r' "~" xo\_ rwnv j t rwp2\_ rwn Y"j knu"j "rxw j wm Gprwp*2Ov"nl qUynw286872yy47RA?4
- d86f a 4 Rr *n" ju* 2 í Lj k~d j "rxw j wm v nl qj wd j u knqj" rx~xo 'l j uj kun upq"o npq" qrpq3"~nwp"q l x~t RlAj v kxx 'j wm d q l xv yx' r"n' 2 *Onn H xy' V~x m* 2" xu47? 82 y 4 77<6<>2 Lnk4 86892 mxr@ 764767<5 s4wnd~xy48688477<6<>4

- d88f P4X4Mxw\* un\*3Gm-j nx' 2L4Mxw\* un\*3Nn-w wmx\*2P4R4
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  ] j unsx 2i\_ rwn j k' x-y "rxwk "l x-t ' "xyyn-' 2 *Yyj wr' q P4*Gp-d 4Xn' 2" x u4<2wx 4: 2yy4<: ; R& ? 2866>4
- d89f V4 Q4 Q-'q° jqj jwm X4 Q-v j-2 íY"-nm' xw \_ j"n~Gk'x~y"rxw xo Hjv kxx3Vxůn' "n~ I xv yx'r"n' @K nl "xo Ynj wn Z-nj "v nw" xo S n-l n-t"nm Hjv kxx2 Vxů v 4 Vij' "4Znl qwxuH Kwp4" xu4: ? 2 wx472 yy4: ; R482 J nl 4 866? 2nxr@7646>6569<68; ; 6? 698>968<4
- d8: f P4 X4 Mx w<sup>®</sup> j un<sup>®</sup> 3Gm-j nx' 2 S 4 I 4 Mj -l rj 3] j unsx 2 S 4 P4
  I j l n-n' 3K' "nkj w2 P4 R4 Mj -l rj mn I nl j 2 L4 Mx w<sup>®</sup> j un<sup>®</sup> 3
  Nn-wj wmm<sup>®</sup> 2 j wm X4 I j u x 3Nj -x 2 í I x w "-x u k°
  GZX3LZOX x o' --cj l n "-nj "v nw" x o l x -t ' "x y y n-' j wm
  r" n nl " x w "qnr-v nl qj wrl j uyn-ox -v j wl n² \_ x x m ½ r 4
  Znl q wx u² x x u +: <2 w x 47 R 20 y y 49: ? R 2 k 62 Pj w 48 67 8 2 m x r @
  76 47 66 = 5' 66 88 < 36 77 36: 69 3; 4
- d8; f Y4 Gpj "xwx" il 3Q-' "-rw j wm I 4 S 4 Rxn'l qn-2 í W-j u"j "r" n j wm z-j w"r"j "r" n qnpq yn-ox-v j wl n "qrw uj "n~l q-xv j "xp-j yq" j wj u' 'r' xoI j unwn-uj x l rwj u' -' rwp qnpq -n' xu-"rxwyuj "n rv j prwp j wmj "r l rj uwn--j u wn" o x-t mj "j v xmurwp2 Gwj uH I qrv 4 Gl "j2" xuH =? >2 yy4 769R76>2 Ul "4 86792 mxr@ 764767<5 s4l j 4867946>46: >4
- d8<f K4H4I 4Yj w"x' n"j u2i K nl "xoGtt j uwn j wmNx" \_ j "n~Z~nj "v nw" xw "qn Y"~l"-~n j wm S x~yqxuxp" xo Vnj''j"j Lrkn~'2 S j "n~4 Xn' 2 "xu4 872 wx4 82 y4 n867=69<; 2 Lnk4 867>2 mxr@7647; ?657? >63, 9=93v ~3 867=369<; 4
- d8=f J 4R4Y4Gpx' "rw2I 4P4R4I xw' "j w"rwx2j wm G4K4Pxk2 i n~v j ump-j nj "rxwxokx"q uj "n±j wmuj "n±lj' " w' ox~v rwp v nv k~j wn' 2 P4 n~v 4 Gwj u4 I j ux~rv 2 "xu4 ?72 wx4 92 yy4 =69R±6=2 S j~4 866>2 mxr@764766=5 '76?=9366=3>9; 73±4
- d8>f Y4Gt kj ~2G4M-y"j 2Z4G4Qqj w2Y4Y4I) v j ~r2T 4H4I 4
  Gw2j wmV4Vxmj ~2í Y° w"qn' r' j wml qj ~j l "n-r" j "xw xo
  v nm-v mw' r"° kn~ kxj ~m k° -' rwp v r±"-~n xo
  wj "--j u ~-kkn~ ų "n± j wm '"j -l q j' j w j mqn' r" n² P4
  Omnj w Glj m4\_ xxm Yl r² "xul 772 wx 482 yy 476? R77; 2
  J nl 4867: 2mx (8764766=5' 797? <367: 3678: 364
- d8?f X4X x'3Xnrwj2X4S 4I j uns w2I 4Uurn~3Vx°x2P4S 4
  Gv rpx2j wmJ 4R4Mj~l j 3Mxw° un°2íGZX3LZOX j' j
  yx"nw"rj u "xxu ox~ lxw"-xurwp qrpq z-ju"° "rwnpj~
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- d96f Y4J 4 Yn" j 2 X4 V4 Lnul rj wx2 R4] 4 Hxj' 2 j wm S 4 X4

  H-xw" n2 i Gyyul j "rxw xo LZ CX3GZX "x S x'l j "nu

  m' 'n-" o rwn' ox ~ y-nml "rxw xo "x" ju yqnwxul j wm

  j "xwxmm l xw" nw" j wm j w"rx±mnj w" l j yj l r" o 2 Lxxm

  I qnv 4 "xu4 7; 62 yy4 : >? RA 92 S j o 867: 2 mxr@

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- d97f Y4Yj wl qn° 3Yj n° 2K4Hj -kn-x2Y4Q4Mj -l rj 3I j ' "nux2Q4 O'j n° 2 j wm P4 I r-wn2 í K±yn-rv nw"j u -n' yxw' n xo j ppuxv n-j "nml x-t -wmn~ v -u"r3rv yj l " uxj m' 2 S j "n-4 Rn 42" xu47<62yy498=R99962J nl 4867; 2nxr@764767<5

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- d98f M4I 4S 4Y4 mm ] j'l xwl nux'2 R4 N4 mm I j~"j uqx2 X4
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  iK nl "' xo onj "qn~rwp xw v nl qj wrl j u j wrm
  v x~yqxuxprl j u y~xyn~"m' l x~t unm p~nnw
  yxun "qo unwn nl x3 xv yx' r"n' 2 Vxuv n~x'2" xu4962 wx4
  7286862mxr@647;?65676: 37: 8>46: ?7?4
- d99f K4S 4Ln-wj wm' 2Q4S 4G-x' x2P4L4S j wx2P4G4I x"j' 2 j wm X4 R4 Xn' 2 i L-wl "rxwj u" nm l x-t 3yxu' v n~lxv yx' r"n' . I VI / k" -nj l "r" n n±"~-' rxw-' rwp' -kn-rw j wm upww oxv l x-t j' l x-yuwp j pnw" 2 I xv yx' 4 Vj~" H Kwp4." xu4 <=2 yy49=7R9\$62 J nl 4867: 2 mxr@764767<5\$4 xv yx' r"n' k4867: 46=468>4
- d9: f R4 a r2 J 4 Wrw2 a 4 Gw2 j wm M4 \_ j wp2 í Xn' r' "j wl n xo T j "--j u Hj v kxx Lrkn~ "x S rl -xx-pj w' v ' 2 j wm Lj l "x ' "qj " S j " G nl " Y-l q Xn' r' "j wl n2 HrxXn' x -- I n' 2" x ul> 2 wx 4: 2 y y 4 <; 67 R4; 6? 286794
- d9; f V4 ] ųi l qx' 2 G4 Qį v yrx"r2 S 4 Qx-wj-x' 2 j wm M4
  R° kn-j "x' 2i J n" nuxyv nw" j wmn" j u-j "rxw xoj un-wj "r" n
  y-xl n' 'n' ox~ '"n-ru" j "rxw j wm mmxmx-r" j "rxw xol x-t
  kj-t' j wm wj "--j u l x-t '"xyyn-'2 K--4 Lxxm Xn' 4
  Znl qwx u2 "x ul 88; 2 wx 4; R42 yy 4 <; 9R4<92 P-ul 866=2
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- d9<f S 4I 4I -j "n-x2iS ' "o j wmS xun Zj rw" rw \_ rwn @G Xn" mo 2 *Hn"n-j pn* '2" xu4<2wx482y4: 72P-w486862mxr@ 76499?65kn"n-j pn' <6866: 74
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